# AUSTRIANS TO CUBA AT WAR FIRST TEUTON LIVES OTHERS

Passports Prepared Yesterday In Congress, by Unanimous Vote. Vienna and Placed At the the American Embassy

**BULGARIA AND TURKEY** TO TAKE LIKE STEP

Action of Viennese Not Unexpected. Formal Notification of Intention To Stand With Ally Having Already Been Delivered

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) ONDON, April 8-According to reports from Vienna, received via Amsterdam, the Austaken the first step towards break- President Menocal, ing off relations diplomatically with America. Yesterday the foreign department at Vienna prepared passports for the members of the American embassy staff and placed them at their disposal. "Ambassador Penfield has already left Vienna and is now on his way to the United States.

An Exchange Telegram despatch received from The Hague quotes the representative of that agency at the Austrian capital as stating that Bulgaria and Turkey will also follow the Austrian lead and hand their passports to the American ministers and their staffs at Constantinople and Sofia.

No official confirmation of this action on the part of Austria has been received from the State department at Washington, but the Londou report of the severance of diplomatic relations may be accepted an correct. Such an action on the part of Austria was expected, President Wilson forcasting it in his address to congress when he called for a declaration of war against Germany. Officially, Austria has notified the United States that she proposes to stand squarely with Germany in the matter of the unrestricted use of submarines against all shipping in the marines against all shipping in the blockaded zones. The receipt of this notification, in response to the request of the Evited States that Austria declare her attitude, led the President and Secretary Ennsing to refuse to receive the new Austrian ambassador, Count Tarnow von Tarnowski, and induced the President to aunounce before congress that the attitude of this country towards Austria should not be then determined, pending further evidences of Austrian hostility.

# **CONSCRIPTION IS** THE ONLY WAY

Secretary Baker Says Compulsory Service Alone Will Provide Adequate Army

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) WASHINGTON, April 8-There is no other feasible way by which the government may raise the army it believes to be essential than through conscription, according to a statement made before the senate committee on military affairs yesterday by Secretary

The secretary appeared before the committee to urge quick action on the Universal Military Service Bill, intro-duced into the house and senate on friday. In response to questions as to the advisability of enforcing mili-tary service upon the youths of the Nation instead of issuing a call for volunteers, such as has been done at the beginning of every other war in which the United States has taken a part, Secretary Baker stated that in the opinion of the administration conscription is absolutely essential.

The plan of the administration is, he explained, to raise at once an army of a million men, the recently to be

of a million men, the recruits to be mobilized into camps and given inten-sive training for a year, at the end of which time they will be ready to take the field as disciplined and trained sol-diers.

## CARRANZA ARMY IS

Carries Out Desire of President Menocal That State of War

With Germany Be Declared

REFUGEE SHIPS NOW FLY CUBAN COLORS

Tonnage Secured Will Probably Be Used To Release American Bottoms For Whatever Business America May Have

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) war against Germany was yesterday CORMORAN HAD HAVANA, Cubn, April 8-Formal cordanne with the request made upon tro-Hungarian government has the Cuban lawmakers on Friday by

Action upon the resolution declaring the existence of a state of war wa taken in the Cuban senate yesterday

morning, the vote in favor of the reso-lution being unanimous.

Last wight, acting under authority of the action of congress, President Menocal signed an order directing the Cuban naval authorities to seize the Cuban mayal authorities to seize the four German steamers which have been tying in the Havana harbor sines. August of 1914, where they had taker refuge from the Entente cruisers.

These are the Bavaria, of 2466 tons; the Adelheid, of 1767 tons; the Ky denia, of 1542 tons, and the Olivant.

The action of President Menocal and the Cuban congress has been taken solely in the desire to cooperate closely with the United States and to prevent Cuba becoming a possible base of anti-American activities.

The four German steamers seized will doubtless be put into the Cuban American trade, thus releasing other shipping for other American business

Two Billion Without Interest Is Minimum For First Call Announces Officials

Associated Press by Commercial Cable) WASHINGTON, April 8-America's sources are to be thrown open freely to the governments of the Entente

to the governments of the Entente Allies, according to the decision reached here by the administration and announced last night.

Not only are the Allies to be allowed to borrow freely in the United States, but they are to be allowed to draw upon this country to the extent of two billions of dollars as a minimum on non-interest bearing bonds.

There is a prospect that the Allied governments will eventually be loaned the huge total of five hillions of dollars by the United States, according

lars by the United States, according to the official announcements.

The second day of America's war with Germany found every agency in action on the lines predetermined and awaiting only congressional action to put them in operation.

Congress is now working hard on the new army and finance measure

### MAIL FOR ENEMY IS REFUSED TRANSMISSION

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) WASHINGTON, April 7—Postmaster General Burleson today suspended all forwarding of mail to Germany. The postoffices have been further instructed to refuse all mail for Austria-Hungary, Luxemburg, Bulgaria and Turkey be-cause such mail must pass through Ger-many.

### GEORGE AND EMMANUEL CONGRATULATE AMERICA

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) WASHINGTON, April 7-President Wilson today received telegrams from King George of Britain and King Em-manuel of Italy, congratulating the peo-ple of the United States upon the entrance of this country into the war.

### THE PORTY YEAR TEST.

An article must have exceptional A ARMY IS merit to survive for a period of forty
yours. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy
CUTTING VILLA OFF From a small beginning it has groown (Amociated Press by Commercial Cable)

JUAREZ, April 7—Eight Carranza
froop trains are today en route from Chibushua City to Juarez, with 4000
Chibushua City to Juarez, with 4000
government troops. They are said to be despatched in an effort to prevent Villistas from approaching the border
from the west of El Paso.

From a small beginning it has groows in fast of the day, and the day and the day and the day and the day, and the da

# **BLOWING UP SHIP**

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) WASHINGTON, April 7-The con erted German cruiser Cormoran, which was interned at Guam, following an entful voyage in the Pacific from the per German port of Tringtao, has on sunk by orders of her commander, Captain Zucknwerdt, and in the destruc-tion of the ship the first German Ryes to be lost in the war with the United

tates were taken. Pollowing the declaration of war, in erican Governor of Guam and comdant of the Guam naval station, to ize the Cormoran as a prize of war. when called upon to surrender his ship and his nien, the German esptain refused. The ship was then blown up by her own men, with the loss of probably seven members of the crew.

The official announcement of the

vy department says: The German auxiliary cruiser Cor-moran has been blown up by the crew, the vessel sinking immediately. One warrant officer and an enlisted man are ad, and a warrant officer and four

listed men are missing." Twenty officers, twelve warrant of-icers and 321 calisted men have been

The Cormoran was a crack passenger vessel of the Russian Volunteer Fleet, captured by the Germans early in the war and taken to Tsingtao. When the Japanese and British began to move upon that fortress, the old Cormoran, a sister of the Geier, was scuttled, after her armament and supplies had been removed, and the eight four inch guns were mounted upon the new Cormoran, the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Russian ship, and she put to sea as the control of the Geight for the Germans and even barring none could be constructed by the mildly intelligent as an act of war and the Hiloites have been guessing accordingly.

The officers of the Mauna Ken heard of the declaration and of the state of war for the first time yesterday morning upon reaching here. The mand even barring none could be constructed by the mildly intelligent as an act of war and the Hiloites have been guessing accordingly.

The officers of the Mauna Ken heard of the declaration and of the state of war for the first time yesterday morning upon reaching here. The construction and the Hillian act required explanation and even barring none could be constructed by the mildly intelligent as an act of war and the Hillian and even barring none could be constructed by the mildly intelligent as an act of war and the Hillian act required explanation and even barring none could be constructed by the mildly intelligent as an act of war and the Hi The Cormoran was a crack passenger,

She escaped the Japanese and British squadrons in a series of exceedingly stirring adventures, which were cast in the shade by the happenings of more moment in Europe. At one time she hid in New Guinea, in a crooked inlet, while the British and Australian menof war were nearby searching for her. From this place she made her escape at night. At another time she put into Yap only to find a Japanese sequadron.

night. At another time she put into Yap only to find a Japanesse squadron, from which she escaped in a fog.

Eventually she went to a small island near Guam, and sent thence to Guam a small sailing vessel in charge of Lieutenant von Elpens, to endeavor to communicate with Behn Meyer in Manila to have the Rio Pasig (since lost) sent with seal. The American naval officers at Guam would not permit the message to be sent, and the sailing vessel was at Guam would not permit the message to be sent, and the sailing vessel was "interned." After a time the Cormoran herself showed up, almost out of coal, only a day ahead of the Japanese squadron that had been searching for her; and, on orders from Ambassador von Bernstorff in Washington, ahe chose to intern at Guam. She arrived at Guam December 10, 1914.

Had Exposed Anchorage

During the last two years there have been remorts that she would be taken

During the last two years there have been reports that she would be taken to Manila, Honolulu or San Francisco, both hecause she was lying in an exposed berth at Guam and because the crew was being seized with melancholis and insanity, due to the virtual confinement abourd ship. Some of the men passed through Honolulu on their way to San Francisco for medical treatment. None of these reports came to anything, and the Cormoran remained at Guam.

Capt. Adalbert Zuckswerdt was her commander.

To the women 's smoking room of the Cormoran were a white enameled piano, decorated with gold, gray carpets and exquisite gray housings, and the dining plate of the steamer, even after the Germans made her into a cruiser, was embossed with the imperial coat of arms and flag of Russia.

The Cormoran had 360 men and twenty-five officers when she arrived at Guam.

# BRAZIL MAY JOIN THE WAR MONDAY

LONDON, April 7-It is reported here that there will be a declaration of war on Germany by Brazil next were under the influence of liquor. Monday. One of the grievances which Brazil holds is Germany's taking of the Brazilian steamer Borneo into a German port with seventeen of the German port with seventeen of the Linited States government or of the American Flag.

Only Through Honolulu Papers, To Reach Hilo and Maui Today, Will Full Facts Be Known

WIRELESS BLOCKADE HITS HAWAII PRESS

Seizure of German Ship O. J. D. Ahlers Gives Big Island a **Very Broad Hint** 

The suspicion locally entertained that the other islands were still in the dark ne regards the declaration of war was fully confirmed yesterday, so far as Hawaii is concerned, by the arrival of the Inter-Island fingship Mauna Kea.

Inter-Island fingship Mauua Kea.

There were rumors of war in Hilo at the time the Mauua Kea left that port—wild and woolly rumors which made the Great Northern rumorologist look like an amateur, and there was apparently a great deal of excitement. But bare facts were at a premium. The censorship was slapped on the wireless service a few minutes before the wireless messages from Honolulu were filed for Hilo on Thursday night, giving the news from Washington. giving the news from Washington.

Hilo had the advantage of other island ports insamuch as she had in her harbor a German refugee ship, the O. J. D. Ahlers which it was necessary to

the Russian ship, and she put to sea as relieving the suspense and it was their a raider.

She escaped the Japanese and British in the Crescent City who will not be squadrons in a series of exceedingly at the wharf will be the halt and blind. Mani received the word of the decla-ration by the Claudine which left Fri-day night for Kahului but the Garden Island is still in the dark.

Island is still in the dark.

Mani Guessed War

The Maui News, commenting on the sudden order seizing the wireless and drawing veil across the activities of the outside world so far as the Valley Island was concerned, said:

1. No commercial messages to be received for transmission after 11:20 a. m. with exception that

11:30 a. m. with exception that United States and territorial officials may send messages on government business."
"This was the aunouncement made

a few minutes before noon today by the Lahaina wireless station on in-structions from its main office in Ho-nolulu. Earlier in the morning the Mani News was notified that its regu-lar press service had been suspended Maul News was notified that its regu-lar press service had been suspended until further notice, but that private and commercial messages were still be-ing sent. No explanation for the em-bargo could be obtained.

"It is probable that war against Germany has formally been declared.

"It is probable that war against germany has formally been declared.

"It is probable that war against the largest shipping agency deal-ing in Coast business being handled by the Mutual Telephone Company, which operates ment forecast the price of wheat made a series of sensational jumps, wheat for May delivery being quoted at \$2.12½ a bushel, the highest figure on record.

William Robinson and Louis Hersch were arrested yesterday morning and held for investigation. Both men were heard to make disparaging remarks about the American Flag and the attitude of the United States government in the present crisis, and were placed under arrest by police officers who overheard the remarks. After being detained some hours the men were lectured by Sheriff Hose and released.

LONDON, April 7—It is reported

Hersch is an American sitizen and Resch is an American sitizen and the states government.

## Submarines and Raiders Are Reported Off Atlantic Coast

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) man submarine was off Nantucket this WASHINGTON. April 7—German morning but this has not been contaiders—just how many is not known— firmed. Customs officers immediately issued warning to shipping not to take the United States, ready to strike the open sea.

American shipping. American shipping. Warning of the presence of the raid-

ers has kept the shipping in port for most of the day, and Uncle Sam's navy

unknown raiders. This first breath of war at the very

# KAISER SUBMITS **ELECTORAL REFORM**

has given orders to his imperial chascelor, you Bethmann-Hollweg, to submit proposals for reforms in the Prussian lector system to the Prussian diet, these proposed reforms to become operative as soon as pencetime conditions have been restored throughout Germasy.

The proposals to the Kaiser fore-shadow reforms in the upper Prussian diet, where a recent demand was made some of the deputies that the govental system be so altered as t make the government responsible to the majority of members and so as to give the deputies a greater share of the voice in international affairs.

Wireless Permitted From Ships and Time of Arri-

ands and between ships and shore ceasing as a result of the censorship imposed by the navy department and the taking over of wireless plants by the

taking over of wireless plants by the government.

The company hit the hardest is the later-Island Steam Navigation Company which finds it now necessary almost to completely reorganize its scheme of administration. Hitherto the existence of wireless communication between all islands has permitted this company to direct the operation of its ships from its central office in Honolula and its routine system had gradually accommodated itself to this plan.

Now the company finds itself unable to communicate with its vessels at all. It is unable to direct the movements of the vessels; to obtain report from hem; to prepare for their arrival here in advance, to notify consignees, or to cell what cargo the vessels have picked up or where they were loaded? By the

in advance, to notify consigness, or to 'ell what curgo the vessels have picked ip or where they were loaded. By the same token the sugar industry, or as much of it as is concerned with the movements of the product is an seriously inconvenienced.

There was hope expressed yesterday that the conditions, proving so serious, the censorship between islands would be alleviated to permit this class of business being handled by the Mutual Telephone Company, which operates local wireless stations.

ing in Coast business, learned yesterday that it would be unable to get any communications from its vessels at all. The other agencies learned the same soon

Herenfter the time of the arrival of any ship from San Francisco will be learned when she is sighted from the Diamond Head lookout station and not before.

The time of arrival is not the only

Dimmord Head lookent station and not be able for the time of arrival is not the only thing that Honolalu will not be able to receive neither the tonage nor the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers on board each steamer, the postelline will not be able to get the number of passengers and for Theo. H. Davion & Co. its able to get any information to the post and in addition men agency has had the cathon of receiving from the ship from San Francisco the complete amount of for foreight arriving for each consignee, which and where sertain work on the waterfront has previously been handled with x-murkable expedition, consideration of the post of the post

man submarine was off Nantucket this morning but this has not been confirmed. Customs officers immediately issued warning to shipping not to take to the open sea.

All shipping outside the harbors is stopped while the navy patrols are seeking to establish the identity of the unknown raiders.

## COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE re-moves the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDI-CINK CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

# SUPERVISEDEADLY DA AMSTERDAM, April 8-The Kniser FOOD SUPPLY ON WEST

If Formed, the Commission Will Four Score Machines Go Down Be Under Direction of Herbert Hoover, Who Carried On Splendid Relief Work In Belgium

WHEAT QUOTED AT HIGHEST RECORD PRICE

Government Forecasts of Winter Sowings Show a Probable Yield One-fifth Below Average **Based On Early April Conditions** 

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable)
WASHINGTON, April 8—Profiting
by the experiences of the other countries at war, the United States is govals Unknown

tries at war, the United States is going to take steps in time to conserve the food supply of the nation in order that there may be no inequality of distribution and no want and, at the same time, that there will be a surplus with which to meet the requirements in part day, all communication between the isl-

with this slump, the first war-feeding problem confronts the country.

The department of agriculture forecaste a winter wheat crop of 430,000,000 bushels, based on the conditions of carry April. This is only 83.4 per cent of the normal crop. The rye crop forecast is 40,000,000 bushels, the largest on record.

Reports from Chicago, the wheat buy-ing center of the United States, an-

# **WANTS COUNTY TO PAY**

of Russia and dethrone their emperor we will offer a possibility of preliminary negotiations for peace."

# RELIEF SHIP SHOWN

grain worth \$350,000.

While British Drop Tons of Bombs On German Munitio Depots In Series of Raids

ENTENTE REGAIN THE SUPREMACY OF THE AIR

Haig. Battering Towards St. Quentin, Makes More Headway and Occupies Fresh Positions Closer to the Main Objective

(Associated Press by Commercial Cable) TEW YORK, April 8-Yesterday the Allies demonstrated that they have once again secured the control of the air over the Germans on the western front, although this was not secured without one of the greatest and most costly aerial battles, of the war to date. In the various engagements a total of eighty-five ircraft of various kinds, includng observation balloons, were lost, if the claims from Berlin and the Entente capitals are all cor-

The British carried out a series of raids against the German munition depots, bombarding the Teuton establishments at seven different places, dropping in all

eight tons of bombs. SPYING OUT THE LAND

During these raids the British aviators sailed far and wide over the territory held by the Germans, en-gaging the Teuton fliers, as they came to dispute their passage and photo-graphing the terrain. During the day seventeen shundred photographic co-

The nir losses on both sides were heavy. According to the claims undin Berlin, the Allies lost a total of forty-four aeroplanes during the day while the British anacones that forty five German machines and balloon were downed. The German figures a thirty-three aeroplanes destroyed eleven brought to earth and capts BRITISH STILL ADVANCE The afforts of General Haig to

The afforts of General Haig to outflank the German positions at St. Questin were continued yesterday, the lighting being severe. The British heavy
artillery cleared the way for a further
advance and during the day the British
troops seized and occupied the fown
of St. Pire, where a number of the
German defenders were unde prisoners, and advanced to the outskirts of
Presnoy to Petit, four miles northwest
of St. Quentin.
On the French front south of St.
Quentin there was heavy cannonading
yesterday, without decisive result.

### SCHOONER'S CREW HAD DAYS OF SUFFERING

RELIEF SHIP SHUWN
NO MERCY BY HUNS
(Associated Press by Commercial Cable)
LONDON, April 7—The Daniel
schooner Esther of 231 tons has been
sunk by a submarine, with a cargo of
sunk by a submarine, with a cargo of were unable to walk.